

2017 CONCLAVE WILDLIFE SPECIES LIST

BIRD SPECIES

Order: *Gaviiformes*

Family: *Gaviidae*

Gavia immer, common loon

Order: *Podicipediformes*

Family: *Podicipedidae*

Podilymbus podiceps, pied-billed grebe

Podiceps auritus, horned grebe

Order: *Pelecaniformes*

Family: *Pelecanidae*

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American white pelican

Family: *Phalacrocoracidae*

Phalacrocorax auritus, double-crested cormorant

Order: *Ciconiiformes*

Family: *Ardeidae*

Ardea herodias, great blue heron

Ardea alba, great egret

Bubulcus ibis, cattle egret

Butorides virescens, green heron

Egretta thula, snowy egret

Egretta caerulea, little blue heron

Nycticorax nycticorax, black-crowned night-heron

Nyctanassa violacea, yellow-crowned night-heron

Family: *Cathartidae*

Coragyps atratus, black vulture

Cathartes aura, turkey vulture

Family: *Threskiornithidae*

Eudocimus albus, white ibis

Platalea ajaja, roseate spoonbill

Order: *Anseriformes*

Family: *Anatidae*

Subfamily: *Anserinae*

Anser albifrons, greater white-fronted goose

Chen caerulescens, snow goose

Chen rossii, Ross's goose

Branta canadensis, Canada goose

Cygnus buccinator, trumpeter swan

Cygnus columbianus, tundra swan

Subfamily: *Anatinae*

Aix sponsa, wood duck

Anas acuta, northern pintail

Anas americana, American wigeon

Anas clypeata, northern shoveler

Anas crecca, green-winged teal

Anas discors, blue-winged teal
Anas fulvigula, mottled duck
Anas platyrhynchos, mallard
Anas rubripes, American black duck
Anas strepera, gadwall
Aythya americana, redhead
Aythya affinis, lesser scaup
Aythya collaris, ring-necked duck
Aythya marila, greater scaup
Aythya valisineria, canvasback
Bucephala albeola, bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, common goldeneye
Lophodytes cucullatus, hooded merganser
Oxyura jamaicensis, ruddy duck

Order: *Charadriiformes*

Family: *Charadriidae*

Charadrius vociferus, killdeer
Charadrius melodus, piping plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, semipalmated plover
Pluvialis dominica, American golden-plover

Family: *Laridae*

Chroicocephalus philadelphia Bonaparte's gull
Larus delawarensis, ring-billed gull

Family: *Scolopacidae*

Calidris alpina, dunlin
Calidris melanotos, pectoral sandpiper
Calidris pusilla, semipalmated sandpiper
Gallinago gallinago, Wilson's snipe
Scolopax minor, American woodcock
Tringa flavipes, lesser yellowlegs
Tringa melanoleuca, greater yellowlegs
Tringa solitaria, solitary sandpiper

Order: *Columbiformes*

Family: *Columbidae*

Columba livia, rock pigeon
Zenaida macroura, mourning dove
Columbina passerina, common ground-dove
Streptopelia decaocto Eurasian collared-dove

Order: *Cuculiformes*

Family: *Cuculidae*

Coccyzus americanus, yellow-billed cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, black-billed cuckoo

Order: *Falconiformes*

Family: *Accipitridae*

Pandion haliaetus, osprey
Accipiter striatus, sharp-shinned hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, golden eagle

Buteo jamaicensis, red-tailed hawk
Buteo lineatus, red-shouldered hawk
Buteo platypterus, broad-winged hawk
Circus cyaneus, northern harrier
Elanoides forficatus, swallow-tailed kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, bald eagle

Family: *Falconidae*

Falco sparverius, American kestrel

Order: *Galliformes*

Family: *Phasianidae*

Tympanuchus pallidicinctus, lesser prairie-chicken

Meleagris gallopavo, wild turkey

Family: *Odontophoridae*

Colinus virginianus, northern bobwhite

Order: *Gruiformes*

Family: *Rallidae*

Porzana carolina, sora

Gallinula chloropus, common moorhen

Family: *Gruidae*

Grus canadensis, sandhill crane

Order: *Strigiformes*

Family: *Tytonidae*

Tyto alba, barn owl

Family: *Strigidae*

Megascops asio, eastern screech-owl

Strix varia barred owl

Bubo virginianus, great-horned owl

Order: *Caprimulgiformes*

Family: *Caprimulgidae*

Chordeiles minor, common nighthawk

Caprimulgus carolinensis, chuck-will's-widow

Caprimulgus vociferus, whip-poor-will

Order: *Apodiformes*

Family: *Apodidae*

Chaetura pelagica, chimney swift

Family: *Trochilidae*

Archilochus colubris, ruby-throated hummingbird

Order: *Coraciiformes*

Family: *Alcedinidae*

Ceryle alcyon, belted kingfisher

Order: *Piciformes*

Family: *Picidae*

Melanerpes erythrocephalus, red-headed woodpecker

Melanerpes carolinus, red-bellied woodpecker

Sphyrapicus varius, yellow-bellied sapsucker

Picoides villosus, hairy woodpecker

Picoides borealis, red-cockaded woodpecker

Picoides pubescens, downy woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, northern flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, pileated woodpecker

Order: *Passeriformes*Family: *Tyrannidae*

Contopus virens, eastern wood-pewee
Empidonax virescens, acadian flycatcher
Sayornis phoebe, eastern phoebe
Myiarchus crinitus, great crested flycatcher
Tyrannus forficatus, scissor-tailed flycatcher
Tyrannus tyrannus, eastern kingbird

Family: *Hirundinidae*

Progne subis, purple martin
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, cliff swallow
Tachycineta bicolor, tree swallow
Hirundo rustica, barn swallow

Family: *Corvidae*

Cyanocitta cristata, blue jay
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American crow

Family: *Paridae*

Poecile carolinensis, Carolina chickadee
Baeolophus bicolor, tufted titmouse

Family: *Sittidae*

Sitta carolinensis, white-breasted nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, brown-headed nuthatch

Family: *Certhiidae*

Certhia americana, brown creeper

Family: *Troglodytidae*

Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina wren

Family: *Turdidae*

Catharus guttatus, hermit thrush
Sialia sialis, eastern bluebird
Turdus migratorius, American robin
Hylocichla mustelina, wood thrush

Family: *Regulidae*

Regulus calendula, ruby-crowned kinglet

Family: *Sylviidae*

Polioptila caerulea, blue-gray gnatcatcher

Family: *Mimidae*

Dumetella carolinensis, gray catbird
Mimus polyglottos, northern mockingbird
Toxostoma rufum, brown thrasher

Family: *Motacillidae*

Anthus rubescens, American pipit

Family: *Bombycillidae*

Bombycilla cedrorum, cedar waxwing

Family: *Laniidae*

Lanius ludovicianus, loggerhead shrike

Family: *Sturnidae**Sturnus vulgaris*, European starlingFamily: *Vireonidae**Vireo griseus*, white-eyed vireo*Vireo flavifrons*, yellow-throated vireo*Vireo olivaceus*, red-eyed vireoFamily: *Parulidae**Vermivora chrysoptera*, golden-winged warbler*Vermivora peregrina*, Tennessee warbler*Vermivora pinus*, blue-winged warbler*Parula americana*, northern parula*Dendroica cerulea*, cerulean warbler*Dendroica coronata*, yellow-rumped warbler*Dendroica dominica*, yellow-throated warbler*Dendroica magnolia*, magnolia warbler*Dendroica pinus*, pine warbler*Mniotilta varia*, black-and-white warbler*Oporornis formosus*, Kentucky warbler*Seiurus aurocapilla*, ovenbird*Setophaga ruticilla*, American redstart*Protonotaria citrea*, prothonotary warbler*Geothlypis trichas*, common yellowthroat*Icteria virens*, yellow-breasted chatFamily: *Thraupidae**Piranga rubra*, summer tanager*Piranga olivacea*, scarlet tanagerFamily: *Cardinalidae**Cardinalis cardinalis*, northern cardinal*Passerina caerulea*, blue grosbeak*Passerina cyanea*, indigo bunting*Passerina ciris*, painted bunting*Spiza americana*, dickcisselFamily: *Emberizidae**Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, eastern towhee*Ammodramus henslowii*, Henslow's sparrow*Aimophila aestivalis*, Bachman's sparrow*Spizella passerina*, chipping sparrow*Spizella pusilla*, field sparrow*Passerella iliaca*, fox sparrow*Passerculus sandwichensis*, savannah sparrow*Melospiza georgiana*, swamp sparrow*Melospiza melodia*, song sparrow*Zonotrichia albicollis*, white-throated sparrow*Zonotrichia leucophrys*, white-crowned sparrow*Junco hyemalis*, dark-eyed juncoFamily: *Icteridae**Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, bobolink*Agelaius phoeniceus*, red-winged blackbird

Sturnella magna, eastern meadowlark
Quiscalus quiscula, common grackle
Molothrus ater, brown-headed cowbird
Icterus spurius, orchard oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore oriole

Family: *Fringillidae*

Carpodacus purpureus, purple finch
Carpodacus mexicanus, house finch
Spinus tristis American goldfinch

Family: *Passeridae*

Passer domesticus, house sparrow

MAMMAL SPECIES

Order: *Didelphimorphia*

Family: *Didelphidae*

Didelphis virginiana, Virginia opossum

Order: *Insectivora*

Family: *Soricidae*

Blarina carolinensis, southern short-tailed shrew
Cryptotis parva, least shrew

Order: *Insectivora*

Family: *Talpidae*

Scalopus aquaticus, eastern mole

Order: *Chiroptera*

Family: *Vespertilionidae*

Eptesicus fuscus, big brown bat
Lasionycteris noctivagans, silver-haired bat
Lasiurus borealis, eastern red bat
Lasiurus cinereus, hoary bat
Myotis grisescens, gray myotis
Pipistrellus subflavus, eastern pipistrelle

Order: *Xenarthra*

Family: *Dasypodidae*

Dasypus novemcinctus, nine-banded armadillo

Order: *Lagomorpha*

Family: *Leporidae*

Sylvilagus aquaticus, swamp rabbit
Sylvilagus floridanus, eastern cottontail
Lepus californicus, black-tailed jackrabbit

Order: *Rodentia*

Family: *Sciuridae*

Glaucomys volans, southern flying squirrel
Marmota monax, woodchuck
Sciurus carolinensis, eastern gray squirrel
Sciurus niger, fox squirrel
Tamias striatus, eastern chipmunk

Family: *Geomyidae*

Geomys breviceps, Baird's pocket gopher

Family: *Castoridae*

Castor canadensis, American beaver

Family: *Muridae*

Neotoma floridana, eastern wood rat

Ochrotomys nuttalli, golden mouse

Oryzomys palustris, marsh rice rat

Peromyscus leucopus, white-footed mouse

Peromyscus maniculatus, deer mouse

Sigmodon hispidus, hispid cotton rat

Synaptomys cooperi, southern bog lemming

Microtus pinetorum, woodland vole

Ondatra zibethicus, common muskrat

Mus musculus, house mouse

Rattus norvegicus, Norway rat

Rattus rattus, black rat

Family: *Myocastoridae*

Myocastor coypus, nutria

Order: *Carnivora*

Family: *Ursidae*

Ursus americanus, American black bear

Ursus arctos, brown bear

Family: *Procyonidae*

Procyon lotor, raccoon

Family: *Felidae*

Felis concolor, mountain lion

Felis catus, house cat

Lynx rufus, bobcat

Family: *Canidae*

Canis latrans, coyote

Canis familiaris, domestic dog

Vulpes vulpes, red fox

Urocyon cinereoargenteus, gray fox

Family: *Mustelidae*

Lutra canadensis, river otter

Mephitis mephitis, striped skunk

Mustela frenata, long-tailed weasel

Mustela vison, mink

Spilogale putorius, spotted skunk

Order: *Artiodactyla*

Family: *Cervidae*

Odocoileus virginianus, white-tailed deer

Odocoileus hemionus, mule deer

Cervus elaphus, elk

Alces alces, moose

Rangifer tarandus, caribou

Family: *Antilocapridae*

Antilocapra americana, pronghorn

Family: *Bovidae*

Bison bison, bison
Bos taurus, cow
Capra hircus, domestic goat

Order: *Perissodactyla*

Family: *Equidae*

Equus caballus, horse

WILDLIFE FOOD

Deer

rattan vine, *Berchemia scandens*
American beautyberry, *Callicarpa americana*
blackberry, *Rubus spp.*
blueberry, *Vaccinium spp.*
dogwood, *Cornus spp.*
greenbrier, *Smilax spp.*
hawthorn, *Crataegus spp.*
Japanese honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*
oak, *Quercus spp.*
common persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana*
plum, *Prunus spp.*
possumhaw viburnum, *Viburnum nudum*
water and black tupelo / blackgum, *Nyssa spp.*
wild grape, *Vitis spp.*
yellow-poplar, *Liriodendron tulipifera*
strawberrybush, *Euonymus americanus*
trumpet-creeper, *Campsis radicans*
vetch, *Vicia spp.*
milk-pea, *Galactia spp.*
clover, *Trifolium spp.*
American beech, *Fagus grandifolia*
honeylocust, *Gleditsia triacanthos*

Squirrel

American beech, *Fagus grandifolia*
pecan / hickory, *Carya spp.*
pine, *Pinus spp.*
oak, *Quercus spp.*
rattan vine, *Berchemia scandens*
common persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana*
plum, *Prunus spp.*
black cherry, *Prunus serotina*
possumhaw viburnum, *Viburnum nudum*
red mulberry, *Morus rubra*
water and black tupelo / blackgum, *Nyssa spp.*
wild grape, *Vitis spp.*
dogwood, *Cornus spp.*
hophornbeam, *Ostrya virginiana*
American hornbeam, *Carpinus caroliniana*

black walnut, *Juglans nigra*
yellow-poplar, *Liriodendron tulipifera*
maple, *Acer spp.*
corn, *Zea spp.*

Quail

partridge pea, *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
common ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
beggar lice, *Desmodium spp.*
milk-pea, *Galactia spp.*
butterfly pea, *Centrosema spp.*
3-seeded mercury, *Acalypha gracilens*
lespedeza, *Lespedeza spp.*
croton, *Croton spp.*
vetch, *Vicia spp.*
panicgrass, *Dichanthelium spp.*
wild millet, *Echinochloa spp.*
grain sorghum, *Sorghum spp.*
blackberry, *Rubus spp.*
blueberry, *Vaccinium spp.*
poison-ivy, *Toxicodendron spp.*
wild grape, *Vitis spp.*
black cherry, *Prunus serotina*
plum, *Prunus spp.*
American beautyberry, *Callicarpa americana*
common persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana*
dogwood, *Cornus spp.*
water and black tupelo / blackgum, *Nyssa spp.*
pine, *Pinus spp.*
oak, *Quercus spp.*

Dove

croton, *Croton spp.*
evening primrose, *Oenothera spp.*
common pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana*
common ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
Carolina geranium, *Geranium spp.*
lespedeza, *Lespedeza spp.*
panicgrass, *Dichanthelium spp.*
crabgrass, *Digitaria spp.*
foxtail, *Setaria spp.*
pine, *Pinus spp.*

Duck

wild millet, *Echinochloa spp.*
smartweed, *Polygonum spp.*
pondweed, *Potamogeton spp.*
bullrush, *Scirpus spp.*

umbrella sedges, *Cyperus spp.*
rice cutgrass, *Leersia spp.*
wild rice, *Zizania spp.*

Turkey

oak, *Quercus spp.*
blackberry, *Rubus spp.*
blueberry, *Vaccinium spp.*
holly, *Ilex spp.*
poison-ivy, *Toxicodendron spp.*
wild grape, *Vitis spp.*
black cherry, *Prunus serotina*
clover, *Trifolium spp.*
panicgrass, *Dichanthelium spp.*
wild millet, *Echinochloa spp.*
beggartick, *Bidens spp.*
plum, *Prunus spp.*
common persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana*
dogwood, *Cornus spp.*
water and black tupelo, / blackgum *Nyssa spp.*
American beech, *Fagus grandifolia*
chufa, *Cyperus spp.*

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